

# Logic and Computation I, Autumn 2024

## Exercise 02-01

Due Date:

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### Exercise 2.1.1

Show that P2 and P3 are tautologies.

$$\text{P2. } (\varphi \rightarrow (\psi \rightarrow \theta)) \rightarrow ((\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \rightarrow (\varphi \rightarrow \theta))$$

$$\text{P3. } (\neg\psi \rightarrow \neg\varphi) \rightarrow (\varphi \rightarrow \psi)$$

Solution:

### Exercise 2.1.2

Construct proofs of the following propositions.

$$(1) \neg\varphi \rightarrow (\varphi \rightarrow \psi).$$

$$(2) \neg\neg\varphi \rightarrow \varphi.$$

Solution: