Logic and Foundations I, Autumn 2023

Homework No.12 Due: Name:

Problem 1

(1) *T* is called ω -consistent if for any formula $\varphi(x)$, if $T \vdash \varphi(\bar{n})$ for all $n \in \mathbb{N}$ then $T \not\vdash \exists x \neg \varphi(x)$.

Show that a Σ_1 -complete theory T is 1-consistent iff it is ω -consistent with respect to the Σ_0 formulas $\varphi(x)$.

(2) T is called Σ_n -consistent if any Σ_n theorem of T is true. Similarly for Π_n -consistency.

Show that if a Σ_1 -complete theory T is ω -consistent, then it is Π_3 -consistent, but not necessarily Σ_3 -consistent.

Solution: