Basic commands of Vi

Brief use process.

1) Use the "vi [options] [file ..]" command to open the file you want to edit

2) Use the arrow keys to browse files

3) Press the "i" to enter edit mode

4) Edit

5) Press the "Esc" key to exit edit mode

6) Input: w Enter save, then enter ": q" Enter to exit. Or enter ": wq" Enter to save and exit

2 two operating modes

edit mode: edit text

command mode: receive key commands to perform operations such as copy, paste, search, replace, save, save as

3. Editing mode

i: to enter the edit mode

a: to enter edit mode, the cursor moves backward one

o: to enter edit mode, insert a blank line at the cursor

r: r key is pressed, then press any character key, the cursor is located at the characters are replaced by new input characters

Esc: exit edit mode

4 Command Mode

move the cursor

↑ or k: cursor moves up one line, keeping the column position of the cursor.

↓ or j: the cursor moves down one line, to keep the column position of the cursor.

→ or l: the current cursor moves to the right one character.

← or h: the current cursor moves one character to the left.

$: Move the cursor to the end of the trekking.

^: Move the cursor to the column header.

w: Move the cursor to the first character of the next word in the row.

b: the current move the cursor to the first character of the last word of the line.

e: move the cursor to the end of the word character on the line.

^ F: Scroll forward one full screen body.

Scroll down half screen ^ D: the body.

^ B: a full screen text to scroll backwards.

^ U: scroll up half screen body.

Search and replace

/ Word: Starting with the cursor backward search text in a word string

? Word: the word string appears in the text search forward from the cursor at the beginning

: 1, $ s/word1/word2/g: between the first line and the last line of search word1, and replace it with word2

: N1, n2s/word1/word2/g: word1 in line n1 n2 line between search and replace word2

delete (cut), copy and paste

the backward x, X: x delete a character, X to delete one character forward

dd: delete the line where the cursor

yy: copy the contents of the line where the cursor

nyy: copy all the contents of the cursor to the first row

y1G: copy all the contents of the cursor to the first row

YG: copy all the contents of the cursor to the last row

p, P: p to be copied or cut paste the contents of the cursor to the next line, P for the paste in the upper row

u: Undo the last action

Management Command

: W: save

: W!: Forced save

: Q: exit the vi editor

: Q!: Force Quit

: W [file name]: Save As ..

: R [file name]: read the contents of another document, the content is appended to the line where the cursor

: Set nu: text line number is displayed.

: Set nonu: cancel the line number.

:! [Command]: temporarily leave the vi editor, and execute commands in a shell